## Lesson Classifying Rational Numbers <br> 3-1

## Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

Write each rational number in the form $\frac{a}{b}$, where $a$ and $b$ are integers.

1. 0.3
2. $2 \frac{7}{8}$
3. -5
4. 16
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
5. $-1 \frac{3}{4}$
6. -4.5
7. 3
8. 0.11
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Place each number in the correct place on the Venn diagram. Then list all the sets of numbers to which each number belongs.

9. -13 $\qquad$
10. $\frac{1}{6}$ $\qquad$
11. 0 $\qquad$
12. 0.99 $\qquad$
13. -6.7 $\qquad$
14. 34 $\qquad$
15. $-14 \frac{1}{2}$ $\qquad$

## LESSON 3-2 <br> Identifying Opposites and Absolute Value of Rational Numbers

Practice and Problem Solving: A/B
Graph each number and its opposite on a number line.

1. 3.5
2. -2.5

3. $2 \frac{1}{2}$
4. $-1 \frac{1}{2}$


Name the opposite of each number.
5. 4.25 $\qquad$ 6. $-5 \frac{1}{4}$
7. $\frac{1}{2}$ $\qquad$

Name the absolute value of each number.
8. $2 \frac{1}{3}$ $\qquad$
9. -3.85 $\qquad$ 10. -6.1 $\qquad$

The table shows elevations of checkpoints along a marathon route.
Use the table to answer problems 11-13.

| Checkpoint | A | B | C | D | E |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Elevation (ft) | 15.6 | 17.1 | 5.2 | -6.5 | -18.5 |

11. Write the opposite value of each checkpoint elevation.
12. Which checkpoint is closest to sea level? $\qquad$
13. Which checkpoint is furthest from sea level? Explain.

## 3-3 Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

Write each fraction as a decimal. Round to the nearest hundredth if necessary.

1. $\frac{3}{8}$
2. $\frac{7}{5}$
3. $\frac{21}{7}$
4. $\frac{5}{3}$

Write each decimal as a fraction or mixed number in simplest form.
5. 0.55 $\qquad$ 6. 10.6 $\qquad$ 7. -7.08 $\qquad$

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.
8. $0.5,0.05, \frac{5}{8}$ $\qquad$ 9. $1.3,1 \frac{1}{3}, 1.34$
$\qquad$
10. $2.07,2 \frac{7}{10}, 2.67,-2.67$ $\qquad$

## Solve.

11. Out of 45 times at bat, Raul got 19 hits. Find Raul's batting average as a decimal rounded to the nearest thousandth. $\qquad$
12. Karen's batting average was 0.444 . She was at bat 45 times. How many hits did she get? $\qquad$
13. To have batting averages over 0.500 , how may hits in 45 times at bat would Raul and Karen need? $\qquad$
14. A car travels at 65 miles per hour. Going through construction, it travels at $\frac{3}{5}$ this speed. Write this fraction as a decimal and find the speed. $\qquad$
15. A city's sales tax is 0.07 . Write this decimal as a fraction and tell how many cents of tax are on each dollar. $\qquad$
16. A ream of paper contains 500 sheets of paper. Norm has 373 sheets of paper left from a ream. Express the portion of a ream Norm has as a fraction and as a decimal. $\qquad$

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## Challenge

1. A food processing plant packs oranges into boxes. The weight of the oranges to be packed and the number of boxes available on each day of a week are shown in the table below.

| Day | Weight of <br> Oranges (lb) | Number of <br> Boxes |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Monday | 113 | 45 |
| Tuesday | 116 | 43 |
| Wednesday | 144 | 50 |
| Thursday | 129 | 40 |
| Friday | 109 | 35 |

Each day, the oranges are packed so that every box weighs the same.
The food processing plant will not ship a box if the weight of the box is greater than 3 pounds.
a. On which of the days in the five-day period shown will the boxes of oranges be too heavy to ship?
b. Of the boxes that ship, the heaviest boxes sell for the highest price. On which day will the boxes packed sell for the highest price?
2. The inequality below is incorrect. The five numbers are not in the correct order.

$$
2 \leq-\frac{1}{8} \leq-10 \leq-0.125 \leq-\frac{15}{2}
$$

You can correct the inequality by swapping the numbers. Each time you swap a pair of numbers, it counts as one "move."

What is the minimum number of "moves" that are required to make the above inequality correct?
$\qquad$
What is the correct inequality?
$\qquad$

